

### Abbreviations used in APA referencing

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|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| <b>ed.</b>         | edition                             | Indicates edition of a book<br>(4 <sup>th</sup> ed., pp. 19-23)  |
| <b>Ed. or Eds.</b> | Editor(s)                           | Indicates the editors of a book<br>In W.E. Kasdorf (Ed.)   |
| <b>et al.</b>      | 'and others'<br><i>(from Latin)</i> | Used for in-text citations with multiple authors (See <i>Author variations</i> examples) (Gradel et al., 2017)               |
| <b>n.d.</b>        | No date                             | Used when a resource has no date of publication<br>(Department of Health, n.d.)  |
| <b>p. or pp.</b>   | Page(s)                             | If referring to a single page use p. and for multiple pages use pp.<br>(Haran, 2012, p. 23) (4 <sup>th</sup> ed., pp. 19-23) |
| <b>para.</b>       | Paragraph                           | Used for electronic sources without page numbers<br>(Clarke, 2013, para. 2)  |
| <b>Rev. ed.</b>    | Revised edition                     | Used to indicate a book is a revised edition<br><i>Introduction to accounting</i> (Rev. ed.)                                 |
| <b>Suppl.</b>      | Supplement                          | Used to indicate a supplemental issue of a journal<br>35(Suppl.1)  |